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Green Audit Report KATWA COLLEGE



2023-2024

INTERNAL QUALITY ASSURANCE CELL (IQAC)

KATWA COLLEGE

DUKBANGLOW ROAD, KATWA, PURBA BUARDHAMAN - 713 130.

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ExEcut ivE Summary

Rapid urbanization and economic development at local, regional and global level has led to several environmental and ecological crises. On this background it becomes essential to adopt the system of the green campus for the institute which will lead for sustainable development. Katwa College is deeply concerned and unconditionally believes that there is an urgent need to address these fundamental problems and reverse the trends. Being a premier institution of higher studies, the college has initiated 'The Green Campus' programme few years back that actively promote various projects for environment protection and sustainability.

Purpose of this audit is to ensure that the practices followed in the campus are in accordance with the green policy adopted by the institution, it works on several facets of Green Campus including water conservation. electricity conservation, tree plantation, waste management, paperless work, mapping of biodiversity etc. With this in mind, specific objectives of the audit is to evaluate adequacy of the management control framework of environment sustainability as well as the degree to which the departments are in compliance with the applicable regulations, policies and standards. It can make a tremendous impact on students' health and learning, college operational costs and the environment. The criteria methods and recommendations used in the audit were based on the identified risks.

Sonar Bharal Environment & Ecology PVI. Ltd. Parimal Sankan Director MA

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CHAPTER - 1

INTRODUCTION

<u>Green Audit</u>

Environmental or Green Audit is a systematic, documented, periodic and objective review by regulated entities of facility operations and practices adopted to meet the environmental requirements (EPA, 2003). In other words, it is a management tool, comprising of systematic, documented, periodic and objective evaluation of how well environmental organization, management and equipment are performing with the aim of helping to safeguard the environment by facilitating management control of practices and assessing compliance with Institutional policies, which would include regulatory requirements and standards applicable.

Environmental auditing is essentially an environmental management tool for measuring the effects of certain activities on the environment against set criteria or standards. Depending on the types of standards and the focus of the audit, there are different types of environmental audit. Organizations of all kinds now recognize the importance of environmental matters and accept that their environmental performance will be scrutinized by a wide range of interested parties.

Considering the present environmental problems of pollution and excessive use of natural resources, Honorable Prime Minister, Shri. Narendra Modi has declared the Mission of Swachch Bharat Abhiyan. Also, University Grants Commission has mentioned the "Green

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Campus, Clean Campus" mission mandatory for all higher educational institutes. As environmental sustainability is becoming an increasingly important issue for the nation, the role of higher educational institutions in relation to environmental sustainability is more prevalent.

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<u>Why Green Audit</u>

- To ensure that the performance of the institution with respect to environmental activities is in compliance with existing laws and regulations.
- To check the functionality and their operating success including water supply, energy related matters and other similar matters that are related to green operations in the campus
- To formulate or update the institution's environmental policy, if warranted.
- To measure the environmental impact of operational process related to green activities in the campus.
- To measure the performance of each green related operations and actions in the campus.
- To generate a data base of green activities for continuous monitoring to assess the success of each of them.
- > To identify future potential liabilities.
- To align the institution's developmental and day to day activities with the stated vision, mission, strategies.
- To identify possible ways to reduce expenditure and running costs on equipments, appliances, etc. or try enhance revenue income.

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To improve process and materials efficiency, and in response to stakeholder requests for increased is closure.

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Goals of Green Audit

College has conducted a green audit with specific goals as:

- > Assess facility of different types of waste management.
- > Increase environmental awareness throughout campus.
- Identification and documentation of green practices followed by university.
- Identify strengths and weaknesses in green practices.
- Conduct a survey to know the ground reality about green practices.
- Analyze and suggest solutions for problems identified from the survey.
- > Identify and assess environmental risk.
- The long-term goal of the environmental audit program is to collect baseline data of environmental parameters and resolve environmental issues.
- To motivate staff for optimized sustainable use of available resources.

Objective of Green Audit

The general objective of green audit is to prepare a baseline report on biodiversity and other resources, measures to mitigate resource wastage and improve resource quality and sustainable practices. The specific objectives are:

- To prepare a checklist of flora and fauna diversity in and around the college campus.
- > To suggest measures to improve biodiversity within the college

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campus.

- > To monitor the energy consumption pattern of the college.
- > To assess the quantity of water usage within the college campus.
- To suggest sustainable energy usage and water conservation practices.
- > To find out various sources of organic and solid waste generation and mitigation possibilities.
- To inculcate values of sustainable development practices through green auditmechanism.

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About Criteria 7 of NAAC

National Assessment and Accreditation Council (NAAC) is a selfgoverning organization that rated the institutions according to the scores assigned at the time of accreditation of the institution. Green Audit has become a mandatory procedure for educational institutes under Criterion VII of NAAC. The intention of the green audits is to upgrade the environmental condition inside and around the institution. It is performed by considering environmental parameters like water and wastewater accounting, energy conservation, waste management, air, noise monitoring, etc. for making the institution eco-friendlier.

Students are the major strength of any academic institution. Practicing green action in any educational institution will inculcate the good habit of caring for natural resources in students. Many environmental activities like plantation and nurturing saplings and trees. Cleanliness drives. no vehicle day. harvesting, etc. will make the students good citizens Rainwater of the country. Through Green Audit, higher educational institutions can ensure that they contribute towards the reduction of global warming through Carbon Footprint reduction measures.

Benefit of Green Audit to an Educational Institute

There are many advantages of green audit to an Educational Institute.

> It would help to protect the environment in and around the campus.

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- Recognize the cost-saving methods through waste minimization and energyconservation.
- Empower the organization to frame a better environmental performance.
- It portrays a good image of the institution through its clean and green campus.
- > More efficient resource management.
- To create a green campus.

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- To enable waste management through reduction of waste generation, solid and waste.
- To create plastic-free campus and evolve health consciousness among the Stakeholder.
- Recognize the cost-saving methods through waste minimizing and managing.
- > Authenticate conformity with the implemented laws.
- Empower the organizations to frame a better environmental performance.
- > Enhance the alertness for environmental guidelines and duties.
- Impart environmental education through systematic environmental managementapproach and Improving environmental standards.
- > Benchmarking for environmental protection initiatives.
- > Financial savings through a reduction in resource use.
- Development of ownership, personal and social responsibility for the Universityand its environment.
- Developing an environmental ethic and value systems in youngsters.

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- Green auditing should become a valuable tool in the management and monitoring of environmental and sustainable development programs of the University.
- Finally, it will help to build a positive impression through green initiatives for theupcoming NAAC visit.

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Introduction of Auditing Firm

Name of Firm	M/s. Sonar Bharat Environment & Ecology (P) Ltd.
Address	35, C. R. Avenue, 3 rd floor, Kolkata - 700012
Contact Details	033-40031179/033-22113034

Details of team Member

Sr.	Name	Designation/	Technical Experience
No.		Technical	/Qualification
1	Shri Parimal Sarkar	Legal Expert	 M.Sc. in Disaster Management Post Graduate Diploma in Environmental Law from National Law School, Bangalore Lead Auditor in ISO 14000 (Environmental Management)

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2	Shri Subrata De Sarkar	General Manager	 General Manager in Central Public Sector undertaking. 12 years experience in Environmental Auditing Lead Auditor in ISO 50001:2011
3	Shri Suman Chchattaraj	Environmental Specialist	 M.Tech in Environmental Science 20 years experience in Environmental Impact Studies and Auditing

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<u>Energy Audit Team</u>

S N	Name	Designation/ Qualification	Experience
1	Shri Suvra Majumdar	 Post Graduate Diploma in Energy Management (MBA) 	 15 years experience of Energy audit
		 B.Tech (Electrical Engineering) 	
2	Shri Gautam Ghosh	 Diploma in Mechanical & Electrical Engineering from Calcutta Technical School 	 27 Years experience of working in electrical engineering department in different industries. 12 years experience in independent electrical auditing

List of Instruments

Following are the instrument used at the time of the Energy Audit.

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Sr.	Instrument	Make/Sr.No.
1	Digital LUX Meter	HTC/2222600
2	Digital Micro OHM Meter	Innova/I-259
3	Digital Multi Meter	Kusam Meco/162180630
4	Digital Clampmeter	Waco/1910149152
5	Meger	Waco/307421
6	Load analyser	Waco/2954563

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List of Laboratory Instruments for Environmental Monitoring

SI. No.	Name of Equipment	Make	Model
1	GAS CHROMATOGRAPH WITH FID, TSD.	VARIAN	CP3800
2	GAS CHROMATOGRAPH MASS SPECTROMETER WITH ECD	VARIAN	CP 3800 SATURN 2200
3	GAS CHROMA TOGRAPH WITH FID for Air	DANI	Master GC
4	ION CHROMATOGRAPH	Thermo Fisher Scientific	DIONEXICS 1100
5	H.P.L.C.	VARIAN	SERIES 200
6	FTIR	Thermo Fisher Scientific	Nicolet IS10
7	ATOMIC ABSORPTION SPECTRROPHOTOMETER	VARIAN	AA 2406TA 120
8	MERCURY ANALYSER	EC	MAS 5840
9	FLAME PHOTOMETER	LOWERENCE & MAYO	381
10	SPECTRO PHOTOMETER	VARIAN	CARY 50
11	BOD INCUBATOR	MULTISPAN	DIGITAL
12	ELECTRONIC MICRO BALANCE	Citizen	CMSF

List of Field Equipment Department

SI. No. Name of Equipment	Make	Model	
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1	Field Dust Sampler	Envirotech/Lata Envirotech	APM – 550, PM 2.5 & 10
2	Respirable Dust Sampler	Envirotech/Lata Envirotech	APM-460BL
3	Stack Kit Sampler	Envirotech/Lata Envirotech	APM-620, PM- 602
4	Sound Level Meter (AUTOMEDTIC)	Envirotech	SLM-101
5	Sound Level Meter	Lutron	SLM-4001
6	Local Air Quality Sampler	Vayubodhan	APM-414
7	Auto Metric Whather Monitor	Spectrum Technology	WM-272
8	Depth Sampler	NA	NA

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General steps involved in Green Audit

- a) Systematic and exhaustive data collection.
- b) Evidence based documentation of activities.
- c) Regular monitoring.
- d) Provide standards and methods for improvement by establishing cost effective green action plan.

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<u>CHAPTER – 2</u>

KATWA COLLEGE

Introduction

The College accommodates thousands of first generation learners from the economically backward section of the rural/semi-rural population. The College tries to attract students from the minority community as far as possible. The College endeavors to inculcate communal harmony among the learners. The College achieved the status of an undergraduate College in 1959. The main campus comprises the Main Building, Science Building, B.Ed Building, Boys' Common Room, Girls' Common Room, Canteen, Administrative Building and a Post office. The second campus holds the Girls' Hostel, Principal's Quarter and Teaching Staff quarters. On the third campus stands the Boys' Hostel. The Sports Ground of the College forms the fourth campus of the College.

At the outset, the College was affiliated to Calcutta University until Burdwan University was established on 16th June 1960. The College was included into 2(f) and 12(b) categories under UGS Act. 1956 in the year 1959. The College enjoys Grant-in-Aid financial status under the Government of West Bengal.

The College sporadically suffered from an acute staff shortage, both of teaching and non-teaching staff. The College has tried to address the crisis by employing Govt. Approved Part-timers and Contractual lecturers and also by recruiting temporary teachers s and when required.

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History of College

During World war II, the apprehension of bombardement of Kolkata endangered exodus of people from the city Kolkata on an alarming scale as a result, the authorities of the big non Government Colleges in Kolkata in a 'dispersal' scheme proposed off-shoots of those colleges in different parts of West Bengal, miles away from the capital of which Katwa was one. True to tell, the prople of Katwa then sqarely refused to accept the proposal of an off shoot college at Katwa but the truth was that the govt. policy of dispersal scheme itself was enough to enthuse their minds an acclaimed social leader. Late Jitendra Nath Maitra was the pioneer, and he was later joined by many distinguished personalities of the locality, notable amoung them were Prof. P.N. Mukherjee, Prof. S. N. Banerjee, Dr. P. N. Bandyopadhya, Prof. S.P. Mukherjee, Dr. Haramohan Sinha and the renowned Bengali poets like Kalidas Roy and Kumud Ranjan Mallick who threw their weight behind the establishment of a college at Katwa. Their sincere and indefatigable efforts took on a tangible from with the inauguration of the college on 16th August. 1948.

To begin with the college was started as an intermediate college housed in Surya Narayan Memorial Hall of K D Institution with around 140-150 students. As a unique example of co-operation towards the growth of higher educational institution, the people of this locality then donated not less then Rs. 32,000/- (Thirty two thousand) the present currency valuation being at least ten times. Not only that the then Managing Committee of KDI donated to the college authorities a concrete building of four rooms and a portion of the school land which a part of the existing main building of the college was erected thereafter the college authorities made no mistake to take up the right measures at the right moment with

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the result that in 1959 the college achieved the status of a full fledged undergraduate college along with its affiliation to the UGC as well as sanction of a building grant Rs. 1,95,000/- there form. Withstanding the wear and tear of time and two devastating floods, the College now stands with towering glory to fulfill the mission and the vision of the organizers.

The College was initially affiliated to Calcutta University until Burdwan University was established on 16th June 1960. Its inclusion into 2(f) and 12(B) categories under UGC act 1956 took place in 1959 it now enjoys grant in aid financial status under govt. f West Bengal desides the achievements of the statutory status the college has been untiringly and sincerely carrying on its mission and maintaining a steady pace of

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progress in precept of advancement of learning the college by this time has increased its faculty strength to 58 full time teachers and 30 part time teachers the college sprawling over 10 acres of land consists of four adjunct campus the campus the campus comprises the main building, Science building, Administrative building, Cantee; two common rooms (Boys and Girls) Guest room, Laboratories, Garden, Post office, Bank and an Auditorium under constructin. The main building houses the central library and the library for the morning section which altogether stocks more than 40 thousands books and journals. The second campus has housed the staff quarters, Principle's residence and the two girls' hostels, the third campus accommodating the boys hostel and the Superintendents quarter. The fourth campus which is approximately 300 mt away from the main campus, encloses a playground. With the capacity of its enrollment of 3960 the college now deserves to be considered as the second biggest affiliated college under Burdwan University. This shows that from the very humble beginning, the college has progressive evolved into a big undergraduate college, offering coeducation and three year under-graduate honours and general courses in Humanities Sciences and Commerce as well as one-year B.Ed courses.

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Institutional Strength, and Weakness

Institutional Strength

- The College has a vast landed area.
- Uninterrupted supply of safe drinking water, power and internet/wifi is available in the campus.
- The College has low-cost hostel facilities for both boys and girls.
- The College hosts a Post Office which serves the local community
- The College has multi-gym funded by athe State Government.
- The institution has its own staff quarters for its faculties.
- The Institution is well connected by road and railways.
- The NSS and NCC units carry out rural extension work on a regular basis.
- The College has its own playground.
- The Institution has a medicinal plant garden.
- The College offers Science subjects (both Honors & General courses) to the students.
- The College also runs a Govt. aided B.Ed. department.
- The College has an exclusive Morning section for girls.
- The College publishes a peer reviewed double blinded international research journal named *International Journal of Research on Social and Natural Sciences* and multilingual academic journal called String twice a year.
- The College motivates its teachers to take up research and MRPs and act as co-guides supervising doctoral works.
- There is a cordial relationship and good integrity amoung the stakeholders of the the Institution.

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Institutional Weakness

- The College suffers from a shortage of classrooms.
- The number of toilets for the learners is limited.
- The Library has an acute space shortage.
- There is shortage of space in the Laboratories with the number of students increasing every year.
- The College suffers from an adverse teacher-student ratio; however vacant posts are now getting filled up.
- The College is run by a skeletal structure of non-teaching staff.
- There is no computer laboratory for the students.
- The learners are weak in communicative English. Nevertheless, the College is about to make a contract with an institute which will train students in spoken English.
- Result in the general section is not up to the mark since most students are first generation learners and come from a very weak economic background.
- Non-settlement of building grant received under X-th plan for construction of a new Ladies Hostel.
- There is no full-time Facility in the General section of the Morning Shift.
- There is no provision for proper chemical waste disposal inside the Campus.
- There is no provision for proper e-waste disposal.

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Vision of the College:

- The vision of the College gradually changed with time, especially with spreading literacy mission all over West Bengal. The College tries to attract students from the minority community as far as possible. This is more important in the case of girls from the minority, who are admitted to the Morning section of the College which exclusively serves girls. The College endeavours to inculcate communal harmony amoung the learners by convening Saraswati puja as well as observing Navi Diwas.
- The College adopts an inclusive approach through expanding the scope of education to farther areas beyong the immediate rural belt the townships. Thus the College ventured surrounding to accommodate students from as many as the four districts, to acknowledge the collective aspiration of the prospective students from this rural belt for social identity. Simultaneously the College allows special assistance to the SC/ST and minority students. The rise in the numbers of the first generation learners became a salient feature in the rural belt mentioned earlier. This resulted in continual rise in the intake of students in the College. The College was doing its best to cater higher education to this increasing mass of aspiring students.

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Mission of the College:

The mission of College is 'Advancement of Learning' – the method followed to achieve the supreme good for one self. Here in this college, the goal is to serve the students, mostly as they are, coming from economically, socially, and educationally constrained circumstances by providing them quality education by:

- i) Exposing young minds to advanced scientific topics and imparting hands-on training with sophisticated analytical instruments.
- ii) To establish in the college as a potential centre of reaserch activities thus creating a strong tradition of deep-rooted academic culture and an ambience that favours the scholarly activities of the faculty.
- iii) Imparting a character-building education by a balanced development of the body (physical) and soul (spiritual) so that the students may turn out to be wise citizens able to shoulder the responsibility of the Nation.
- iv) Developing a culture of labour and servce, focus and perseverance, simple living and high thinking is transmitted to the students who are the future of the nation.

Location of the College

The College is situated at Dukbanglow Road, katwa Town, in the district of East Burdwan.

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Communication and Transportation

The College is well connected by bus and train. The College is located 1.5 km. from Katwa railway station and bus stand is 2 km from the college. Distance from Katwa College to netaji Subhas Ch. Bose Airport is around 145.8 Kms.



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CHAPTER - 3

Green a udit Methodol oGy

Utility of Green Auditing

Green audit is used to improve existing anthropogenic activities, with the object to reduce the adverse effects of these activities upon environment. An environmental auditor will study an organization's efforts to conserve the environment in a systematic and documented manner and will produce an environmental audit report.

Objectives of the Study

The basic objective of green audit is to promote environment management and conservation in the college campus. Purpose of the audit is to identify, quantify, describe and prioritize the framework of environmental sustainability in compliance with the applicable regulations, policies and standards. Major objectives of carrying out green audit are:

- To introduce an awareness among the students regarding real concerns of environment and its sustainability.
- To secure the environment and cut down the threats posed to human health by analyzing the pattern and extent of resource use on the campus.

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- To establish a baseline data to assess future sustainability by avoiding the interruptions in environment that are more difficult to handle and their corrections requires high cost.
- To bring out a present status report on environmental compliance.

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<u>Methodology</u>

In order to perform green audit, methodology included different techniques such as physical inspection of the campuses, observation and review of the documentation, interviewing key persons and data analysis, measurement of the present status of environment management in the campuses:

- Water quality assessment, consumption and management
- Air quality assessment and management
- Electricity consumption and management
- Sound pollution monitoring
- Waste management
- Bio diversity status of the campus
- Land use and land coverage
- Rain water Harvesting
- Use of alternate energy sources.

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CHAPTER - 4

LAND USE ANALYSIS, KATWA COLLEGE, WEST BENGAL

General overview of the concept of landuse:

Land use refers to man's activities and the various uses which are carried on and derived from land. Viewing the earth from space, it is now very crucial in man's activities on natural resource. In situations of rapid changes in land use, observations of the Earth from space give the information of human activities and utilization of the landscape.

Methodology adopted for land use mapping

Three types of data that are GPS points, field survey data and Google earth data for Geo-referencing have been used in this study. Land use map of the study area have been prepared using field survey

CLASSIFICATION SCHEME FOR LAND USE ANALYSIS OF BUILT UP AREA

Level-I Level-II

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1. Built- up land area	Dense Moderate
	Sparse

Therefore, attempt has been made in this study to map land use for Katwa College with a view to detect the land consumption in the built-up land area.

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LAND USE DATA OF COLLEGE OF KATWA COLLEGE

CATEGORIES OF LAND USE	AREA IN SQ METRES
OPEN SPACE AND PLANTATION	4771.21
Ground Coverage	3290.03
TOTAL AREA	8061.24

Ground coverage of 40.82% (i.e 3290.03 sq metres) consists of the buildings.

FINDINGS:

Katwa College, which was established in the year 1948, has an ecofriendly environment. It has a long legacy of healthy environmental practices including periodic plantation, their preservation and maintenance. Its land use is such that about 59.18% of the total area is occupied by open land and plantation that generates a better and sustainable campus environment.

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<u>CHAPTER – 5</u>

WATER QUALITY ASSESSMENT CONSUMPTION & MANAGEMENT

Water quality analysis was conducted by Qualissure Laboratory Services

Water Quality Analysis Test Report

DOC NO : QLS/SAMP/08-D/00

	Report No.	: QLS/W/23-24/C/411
Name & Address Of the Customer :	Date	: 07.08.2023
	Sample No.	: QLS/MR/23-24/411
M/s. Katwa College Dukbanglow Road, Katwa,	Sample Description	: Drinking Water
Purba Bardhaman – 713	Sample Mark	: Office Aqua guard
130.	Date of Performance	: 28.07.2023-06.08.2023
	Sample Drawn On	: 26.07.2023

Analysis Result

(A) Microbiological Analysis

SI. No.	Characteristic	Limit as per Drinking Water Standard : IS:10500, 2012Amd. 2	Test Method	Result
1.	Total Coliform Bacteria/100ml	Not Detectable	IS 15185-2016	Not Detected
2.	E.coli /100ml	Not Detectable	IS 15185: 2016	Not Detected

(B) Chemical Analysis

SI. No.	Test Parameter	Test Method		ng Water Standard : RA: 2018 Amd. 1 &	Result
			Acceptable Limit	Permissible Limit	
1.	pH Value at 25°C	IS 3025 (Part 11)- 1984 (RA: 2019)	6.5-8.5	No Relaxation	7.64
2.	Turbidity in NTU	IS 3025 (Part 10)- 1984 (RA: 2017)	1	5	<1.0

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3.	Total Dissolved Solids (TDS) in mg/l	IS 3025(Part 16)- 1984 (RA: 2017)	500	2000	346
4.	Calcium(as Ca) in mg/l	IS 3025 (Part 40)- 1991 (RA: 2019)	75	200	57.4
5.	Chloride(as CI) in mg/l	IS 3025 (Part 32)- 1988 (RA: 2019)	250	1000	60.3
6.	Iron (as Fe) in mg/l	IS 3025(Part 53)-1988 (RA: 2019)	1.0	No Relaxation	0.21
7.	Magnesium(as Mg) in mg/l	APHA 24 th Edition – 2023, 3500 Mg	30	100	29.8
8.	Nitrate (as NO ₃) in mg/l	IS 3025 (Part 34)-1988 (RA: 2019)	45	No Relaxation	<0.5
9.	Free Residual Chlorine in mg/l	IS 3025 (Part 26): 1986(RA 2021)	0.2	1.0	<0.1
10.	Sulphate (as SO ₄) in mg/l	IS 3025 (Part 24)-1986, (RA: 2022)	200	400	32.6
11	Alkalinity (as CaCO ₃) in mg/l	IS 3025 (Part 23)- 1986, (RA: 2019)	200	600	274.4
12.	Total Arsenic(as As) in mg/l	IS 3025 (Part 37):1988,(RA 2019)	0.01	No Relaxation	<0.01
13.	Total Hardness (as $CaCO_3$) in mg/l	IS 3025 (Part 21): 2019	200	600	267.7

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Fig. 1 : Drinking water sample collect

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Drinking water facility at Katwa College

Total requirement of water is drawn from the bore well installed in the campus.

Water is used for drinking, canteen, toilets, laboratories, lavatories, gardening, cleaning and maintenance. The college campus has several water outlets. During the survey, no loss of water was observed, neither by leakages, or by over flow of water from overhead tanks. The data collected from the concerned departments was examined and verified. On an average the total use of water in the college in normal working day is 36,000 L/day, which include 20,000 L/day for non academic purposes, 10,000 L/day for gardening and 6,000 L/day for different laboratories.

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<u>CHAPTER – 6</u>

AMBIENT AIR QUALITY AssessmenT And mAnAgemenT

6.1 Air Quality Test Report

DOC NO : QLS/SAMP/08-A/00

TEST REPORT

	Report No.	: QLS/MR/A/23-24/C/712
Name & Address Of the Customer :	Date	: 02.08.2023
M/s. Katwa College	Sample No.	: QLS/MR/A//23-24/712
Dukbanglow Road, Katwa,	Sample Description	: Ambient Air
Purba Bardhaman – 713 130.	Sample Mark	: Near Main Gate
100.		

Analysis Result

Location: Near Main Gate			Date of sampling : 26.07.2023-27.07.2023		
Samp	ling Done by: B. Mondal		Sampling done as	per : CPCB Guidelines (Volume-1)	
Enviro	onmental Condition: Partly Cloudy & Rainfall		Average Temperate	ure : 29°C	
Baron	netric Pressure : 756 mm of Hg		Average Humidity	: 63%	
SI. No.	Pollutants	Result	Limit as Method of Test Refe per CPCB		
1	Particulate matter (<10µm) in µg/m ³	69	100	IS: 5182 (Part-23), RA-2017	
2	Particulate matter (<2.5µm) in µg/m ³	31	60	USEPA CFR-40,Part-50, Appendix-L	

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3	Sulphur dioxide (SO ₂) in μ g/m ³	6.1	80	IS: 5182 (Part-2)-2001, RA-2017
4	Nitrogen dioxide (NO₂) in µg/m³	25.6	80	IS: 5182 (Part- 6)-2006, RA-2017
5	Carbon manoxide (CO) in µg/m3	698	2000	IS: 5182 (Part- 10):1999, RA-2014
NOTE	│ E: Limit as per CPCB notification, New Delhi, 18 ^t	November 2009, fo	 r Ambient air quality.	



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Fig. 2 : Ambient Air sample collect

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AMBIENT AIR TEST REPORT

DOC NO : QLS/SAMP/08-A/00

TEST REPORT

Name & Address Of the Customer :	Report No.	: QLS/MR/A/23-24/C/713
M/s. Katwa College	Date	:02.08.2023
Dukbanglow Road, Katwa,	Sample	: QLS/MR/A/23-24/713
Purba Bardhaman – 713	No.	: Ambient Air
130.	Sample Description	1
	Sample Mark	: Near Staff Room

Analysis Result

Location: Near Staff room Gate		Date of sampling : 26.07.2023-27.07.2023		
Samp	ling Done by: B. Mondal		Sampling done as p	per : CPCB Guidelines (Volume-1)
Enviro	nmental Condition: Partly Cloudy & Rainfall		Average Temperatu	ıre : 29°C
Baron	netric Pressure : 756 mm of Hg		Average Humidity	: 63%
SI. No.	Pollutants	Result	Limit as per CPCB	Method of Test Reference
1	Particulate matter (<10µm) in µg/m ³	56	100	IS: 5182 (Part-23), RA-2017
2	Particulate matter (<2.5µm) in µg/m ³	24	60	USEPA CFR-40,Part-50, Appendix-L
3	Sulphur dioxide (SO ₂) in $\mu g/m^3$	5.3	80	IS: 5182 (Part-2)-2001, RA-2017
4	Nitrogen dioxide (NO ₂) in µg/m ³	26.3	80	IS: 5182 (Part- 6)-2006, RA-2017

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5	Carbon manoxide (CO) in µg/m3	606	2000	IS: 5182 (Part- 10):1999, RA-2014		
NOTE: Limit as per CPCB notification, New Delhi, 18 th November 2009, for Ambient air quality.						
			for Qua	lissure Laboratory Services		



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Fig. 3 : Ambient Air sample collect

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<u>CHAPTER – 7</u>

NOISE MONITORING

7.1 Ambient Noise Monitoring Status:

DOC NO : QLS/SAMP/08-C/00

TEST REPORT

Name & Address Of the Customer :	Report No.	: QLS/MR/A/23-24/C/714
	Date	: 02.08.2023
M/s. Katwa College	Sample	: QLS/MR/A/23-24/714
Dukbanglow Road, Katwa, Purba Bardhaman – 713	No.	: Ambient Noise
130.	Sample Description	: 28.07.2023-02.08.2023
	Date of Performance	

Sampling Done By: B. Mondal Sampling Guideline : As per IS: 9876: 1981 (RA-2001)				
Sample No.	Date of Monitoring	Location	Leq dB (A) Day Time	Leq dB (A) Night Time
714	26.07-27.07.2023	Near Main Gate	61.3	49.8

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Code/ Category	Leq dB (A)Day Time	Leq dB (A)Night Time	
A/Industrial	75	70	NOTE:
B/Commercial	65	55	Day Time : 06.00 Hr. – 22.00 Hr.
C/Residential	55	45	Night Time:22.00 Hr. – 06.00 Hr.
D/Ecological Sensitive	50	40	



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Fig. 4 : Noise level monitoring

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CHAPTER - 8

Rainwater Harvesting System

8.1 Rainwater Harvesting:

The College authority has constructed a massive rainwater harvesting system behind the Department of Geography. It was operational since December 2023. This system holds excess rainwater during monsoon and it can be reused later.



Fig: 5 (up) and 6 (down)

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<u>CHAPTER – 9</u> ALTERNATE SOURCE OF ENERGY

9.1 Solar Panels for Electrification:

After quite long anticipation, Solar Panels have been installed at the rooftop of main administrative building. To reduce the enormous pressure on thermal power source this noble initiative was taken by the college authority in April 2024 and since then it is functioning very well. Solar panels at present are serving the administration only.



Fig: 7 (up) and 8 (down)

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<u>CHAPTER – 10</u> <u>METEOROLOGICAL MONITORING</u>

10.1 Weather Monitoring Device:

A meteorological monitoring system has been installed in front of medicinal plant garden in the campus. It is a multifunctional meteorological equipment in form of an obelisk containing weather attribution receptor device, there is another device installed to analyze and decipher the weather attributes and finally in a big display results are shown. This includes: temperature, relative humidity, air quality index, time, noise index and so on so forth. The device is operational in the campus since January 2024.





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Fig: 9 (left) and 10 (right)

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CHAPTER – 11

SAVING ENERGY DURING DAYTIME

11.1 Transit Sensors in Classrooms:

Nowadays it has become very difficult to regulate the mass, being the most massive stakeholders of the college students are often attending awareness programmes regarding energy savings and sustainability. Although they attend those programmes but mostly do not implement the outcomes in daily life. Keeping lights and fans turned on after the class and leaving the classroom without switching them off is most common. So, to combat this issue, college authority has installed transit sensors in classrooms which monitor the class through thermal sensor scanner. If there are students in class, lights and fans will remain on, once they leave, those will turn off automatically. Even the sensors are so accurate thar if one student is there in the classroom, only the fan and the light nearest to that student will remain on instead of all lights and fans. In this way energy are being saved during daytime and it is an effective step towards sustainability.



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Fig: 11 (up) and 12 (down)

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CHAPTER - 12

ELECTRICITY CONSUMPTION (IN UNIT) AND MANAGEMENT

General Details:

Sl.No.	PARTICULARS	DETAIL	.S	
1	1 Name & Address of College Katwa College Dukbanglow Road, Katwa, Purba Bardhaman -713 130			
	Web Site	https://surividyasagarcolleg	e.org.in	
2	Name of Contact Officer	Dr. Nirmalendu Sarkar	Dr. Nirmalendu Sarkar	
	Designation	Principal		
	Name of Alternative Officer	Shri. Utpal Das		
	Designation	Associate Professor, IQAC	-CO-ordinator	
3	Telephone No.	NA		
	Mobile No.	7001722941		
	Fax No.			
	e-mail ID	katcoll2009@gmail.com		
	No. of shift	7AM. TO 5 PM		
	No. of Employees (Approx)	88		
4	Electricity Consumption	Imported (Purchased) 1388		
5	Specific Energy Consumption	Fuel	Electricity	

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		26901.16	Rs. 12,303/- (Per month)
6	LPD	4,400/-	
7	EPI	6.08	

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Electrical Details

a) Transformers

	No. 1
Voltage Ratio	N/A
KVA	N/A
% Impendence	N/A

b) Electricity Consumption

	Particulars	Demand
A	Contract demand KVA	86.14
В	Maximum demand	86.14
С	Total Energy units consumed / year	16657
D	Avg. Power Factor(P.F.)	0.97
E	Avg. Energy bills(Rs/year)	Rs.1,47,642/-

c) Detailed list of Electric Motors operating in the college

S.NO.	NAME OF THE PLANT	RATING OF	NO. OF MOTORS
		MOTOR (KW)	

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1	Katwa College,	9.68 KW	5 nos.	
	Dukbanglow Road, Katwa,			
	Purba Bardhaman – 713 130.			

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d) Connected Load

	EQUIPMENT	TOTAL NUMBE RS	LOAD IN KW (TOTAL)
A	Motors : Greater than 10kW	NIL	NIL
	: Less than 10 kW	5Nos.	9.68 KW
В	AC & Ventilation with TR capacity		
a)	Others (Package ACs/ Split ACs / Windows ACs) & Generator	Room AC of S type – 90.00 KW	plit/Window
С	Total Process Load (in kW)	99.68 KW	

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		Tube Light, Led Light, etc.= 73.86 KW Electric Fan - 45.59 KW
D	Total Lighting Load, Computer, Printer & Luminaries (KW) etc.	No's of lighting luminaries (LED+T/L+ (including fan)

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A. Lux Measurements :

Sl.no.	Room	LUX level	Remarks
1.	Main Building		
	Ground Floor	301,299,304,296,299	
	1 st floor	298,302,304,302,300	
	2 nd floor	299,306,300,307,297	
2	Admin. Building		
	Ground Floor	302,301,305,298,304	
	1 st floor	296,302,304,300,308	
	2 nd floor	304,302,290,298,306	
3	Girls Hostel (New)		
	Ground Floor	298,294,302,306,301	
	1 st floor	306,301,300,296,303	
	2 nd floor	303,304,299,307,309	
	3 rd floor	295,303,304,300,304	
4	Boys Hostel		
	Ground Floor	306,300,302,302,299	
	1 st floor	303,304,300,299,306	
	2 nd floor	300,307,303,304,298	
5	Bio-Science Building		
	Ground Floor	301,304,303,308,299	
	1 st floor	302,300,294,296,303	
	2 nd floor	299,303,301,306,305	
6	Old Office Building		
	Ground Floor	297,301,306,301,302	
	1 st floor	300,296,304,308,299	
	2 nd floor	288,298,303,304,299	
7	B.Ed Building		
	Ground Floor	307,296,303,305,300	
	1 st floor	304,302,304,306,308	

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2 ^r	nd floor	299,301,304,309,300	

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Illumination Level Comparison

Area	Average Lighting Level	NBC Recommended
	(LUX)	
Main Building	301	300-500
Admin. Building	301	300
Girls Hostel (New)	302	300
Boys Hostel	302	300
Bio-Science Building	302	300
Old Office Building	300	300
B.Ed Building	303	300

Remarks: Lights needs cleaning at an interval of one month and old light to be replaced by new to get desired LUX value

Use of Alternate Energy

The Institute has taken an important step to use solar system, so as to save some electricity. This job will be started very soon.

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CHAPTER - 13

Waste Management

The present Prime Minister of India Sri Narendra Modi launched 'Swachh Bharat Abhiyan' (Clean India Mission) on 2nd October, 2014. In this mission, the proper use of dust/waste bins is one of the major priorities. To implement this mission, collective mass effort is necessary. For proper segregation and management proper use of waste bins is the only solution for waste management purpose in the college campuses.

Solid Waste

Katwa College has set up separate bins to ensure proper segregation and collection of the biodegradable, non-biodegradable and hazarders waste products generated in the campus. The responsibility of recyclable waste is however still not taken up due to devoid of recycling device to carry on the procedure. However, several solid wastes such as glass, cans, which and brown papers, batteries, print cartridges, cardboard, furniture, damage pen, carbon papers etc are either sold to vendors for recycling or despatch via municipality disposal van in regular basis. The biodegradable waste such as humas, rest portion of vegetables etc. which are used in college canteen, Staff quarters and Boys' and Girls' hostels are used for preparing bio fertilizers.

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Fig. 13 : Solid Waste

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Liquid Waste

The source of wastewater is Domestic Waste Water i.e., Sewage water. The liquid waste primarily from the department of Chemistry goes to a soak pit set up inside the campus which is connected to the Municipality sewerage system

E-Waste

Substantial qualtity of e waste is generated due to extensive use of computer.

All members particularly students have been advised not to throw used pendrive etc. any where, but to keep in designated bins.

E-Waste is accumulated in a separate room, stock of such waste as on date is quite substantial.

As per the guidelines of Pollution Control board (P.C.B.) e-waste is to be disposed off through approved vendors of the P.C.B.

It is hope that the institution will take steps to do this very soon.

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<u> CHAPTER - 14</u>

Biodiversity status of the College Campus

14.1Introduction

Katwa College campus is very rich in the term of biodiversity. To conserve this biodiversity, our first need is to learn about the existing diversity of the place. Unless we know whom to conserve, we will not be able to plan proper conservation initiatives. Also, it is important to have an understanding of the biodiversity of an area so that the local people can be aware of the richness of biodiversity of the place they are living in and their responsibility to maintain that richness.

Objective

The main objective of this study is to get a baseline data of bio-diversity of the area which will include:

Documentation of the floral diversity of the area: its trees, herbs, shrubs, climbers and aquatic vegetations.

Documentation of the major faunal groups like mammals, reptiles, amphibians, birds and among the insects, butterflies and dragonflies.

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Documentation of the specific interdependence of floral and faunal life.



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Survey Area

The green area of Katwa College covers approximately 0.49 acres out of 1.99 acres, which is about 25 percent of the total area, and is strategically distributed across different sections of the campus. The green spaces include gardens, courtyards, an open field, and a play ground, providing ample opportunities for relaxation, outdoor activities, and study in gina natural setting.

Location Map

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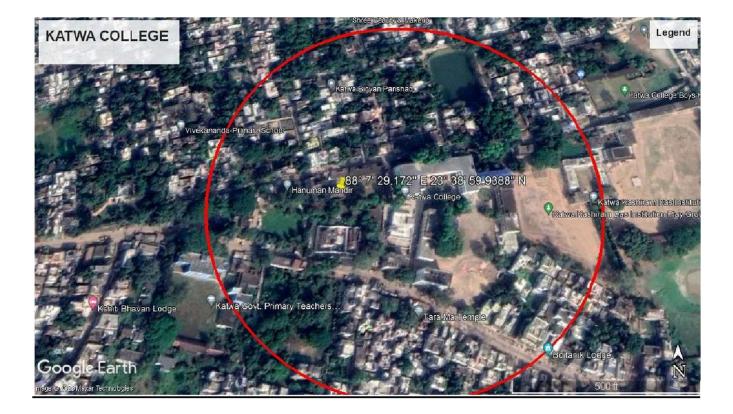


Fig. 14 : Location map

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Method of Study

Brief methodology for the floral and faunal survey is given below:

- a) Sampling was done mostly is random manner.
- b) Surveys were conducted for the maximum possible hours in day time.
- c) Tree species were documented through physical verification on foot and photographed each species as much as possible.
- d) The total area was surveyed by walking at day time.
- e) For faunal species we emphasized mainly on the direct sighting. Also call of various birds and amphibians and nesting of some faunal species were considered as direct evidences.
- f) Observing mammals depend critically on the size of the species and its natural history. Diurnal species are common and highly visible. Nocturnal species, however, are rare and difficult to detect. Small mammals like the field rats were found near their burrows, particularly during their entry or exit times in or out from their burrows respectively. In some cases, deposits and footprints were also observed that served as a potential clue for the presence and absence of the concerned species. These secondary evidences were all noted with time and space co-ordinates.
- g) Birds are often brightly coloured, highly vocal at certain times of the year and

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relatively easy to see. Sampling was done on the basis of direct sighting, call determination and from the nests of some bird species

- h) Reptiles were found mostly by looking in potential shelter sites like crevices of building, logs, tree hollows and leaf litter and also among and underneath the hedges. Sometimes some species, particularly the garden lizards were also observed in open spaces (on twigs and branches and even on brick constructions) while they were basking under direct and bright sunlight.
- i) Amphibians act as potential ecological indicators. However, most of them are

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highly secretive in their habits and may spend the greater part of their lives underground or otherwise inaccessible to biologists. These animals do venture out but typically only at night. They were searched near pond, road beside wetland and in other possible areas. Diurnal search operations are also successful.

- j) Active invertebrates like the insects require more active search. For larger winged insects like butterflies, dragonflies and damselflies, random samplings were carried and point sampling was also done.
- k) The easiest way to observe many of the invertebrates is simply looking for them in the suitable habitat or microhabitat. Searching was carried out under stones, logs, bark, in crevices in the walls and rocks and also in leaf litter, dung etc. slogs and snails are more conspicuous during wet weather and especially at night when they were found using torch.

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Plant diversity in the College Campus

There are approximately 170 plants in the main campus of which 56 plants(approx.) are canopy trees, 28(Approx.)are plants of average length and86(approx.) are small plants. There are 25 medicinal plants in the college Botanical Garden. These plants contribute to the Oxygen supply. The college observes Environment Day every year by planting new saplings.

These plants are listed and depicted as following:

List of the Major Plants of the Garden

কৃ চ্চে ড়ি Delonix regia (Bojer ex Hook.) Raf. Family: Fabaceae; Clade: Rosids	বাWরলা\$ Cassia fistula L. Family: Fabaceae; Clade: Rosids	ি মিিি:েগিি-:েের Senna siamea (Lam.) H.S.Irwin&Barneby Family: Fabaceae; Clade: Rosids
মেহি িি Swietenia mahagoni(L) Jacq. Family: Meliaceae; Clade: Rosids	কিক্চি ড়া Peltophorumpterocarpum(DC.) Backer ex K.Heyne Family: Fabaceae; Clade: Rosids	বলে Mimusopselengi L. Family: Sapotaceae; Clade: Asterids
ি শ2 Dalbergia sissooRoxb. ex DC. Family: Fabaceae; Clade: Rosids	ি িশরষ Albizia lebbeck(L.) Benth. Family: Fabaceae; Clade: Rosids	Cদ্বদা ^a Monoonlongifolium (Sonn.) B. Xue & R.M.K. Saunders Family: Annonaceae; Clade: Magnoliids
बाउ Casuarina equisetifolia L. Family: Casuarinaceae; Clade: Rosids	ছাি তম Alstoniascholaris (L.) R.Br. Family: Apocynaceae; Clade: Asterids	ি িিিসম Azadirachta indica A. Juss. Family: Meliaceae; Clade: Rosids

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ইউক7 াি লপটাস	Cभ ि	বট
<i>Eucalyptus tereticornis</i> Sm.	<i>Tectona grandis</i> L.f.	Ficus benghalensis L.
Family: Myrtaceae; Clade: Rosids	Family: Lamiaceae; Clade: Asterids	Family: Moraceae; Clade: Rosids
পারিড়	আম	তাল
<i>Ficus virens</i> Aiton	<i>Mangifera indica</i> L.	Borassus flabellifer L.
Family: Moraceae; Clade: Rosids	Family: Anacardiaceae; Clade: Rosids	Family: Arecaceae; Clade: Commelinids
भारि जारि kं ा	boz el	িলেম্ম
Gliricidiasepium(Jacq.) Kunth	Tecoma stans (L.) Juss. ex Kunth	CouroupitaguianensisAubl.
Family: Fabaceae; Clade: Rosids	Family: Bignoniaceae; Clade: Asterids	Family: Lecythidaceae; Clade: Asterids
বেল	কাঠ-বাদাম	Ach
Aegle marmelos (L.) Correa	Terminalia catappa L.	MorindacoreiaBuchHam.
Family: Rutaceae; Clade: Rosids	Family: Combretaceae; Clade: Rosids	Family: Rubiaceae; Clade: Asterids
Kurchi HolarrhenapubescensWall. ex G.Don Family: Apocynaceae; Clade: Asterids		

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Fig. 15: Major plant in the campus area

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Medicinal Plants in the Campus:

A number of plants with medicinal properties are growing in the campus, specially in the medicinal plant garden.

SI. No.	Common Name	Scientific name	Uses
1	Basak	Justicia adhatoda	Couth, colds, asthma, bronchodilator
2	Apang	Achyranthes aspera Linn.	Anti inflammatory and uterine stimulant activity, rheumatism, Hydrophobie.
3	Kalmech	Andrographis paniculata (Burm.f.)	Fever, dysentery, dyspepsia, improves liver function, Leaves – in case of irregular stool, losss of appetite; roots – given to children to cure general debility.
4	Harjora	Cissus quadrangularis Linn. Syn. Vitis quadrangularis	Leaves – in bowel complaints; stem to cure scurvy, irregular menstruation, asthma, sap applied externally on forehead to cure one- sided headache.
5	Amlaki	Emblica officeinalis Gaertn	Fruits – treat vomiting, leprosy, piles, anaemia; leaves – in ophthalmia.
6	Ramtulsi	Ocimum gratissimum Linn.	Leaves – Decoction of the leaf applied to treat septic wounds, Seeds – soaked in water and taken very cooling and refreshing drink.
7			
8	Jaba	Hibiscus rosasinensis Linn.	Flowers – in black colour of hair, female disease; leaves – soothing, used in growth of hair, Roots – in cold.
9	Telakucha	Coccinia grandis (Linn.) Voigt	Roots – in case of vomiting, burning sensation of hands and feet; Leaves – in cough and skin disease.
10	Arshagandha	Wythaniasomnifera	Root, Leaf, Fruits and Seed
11	Akanda	Calotropisagigantea	Bark, Root, Leaf, Latex, Flower
12	Ayapan	Eupatorium triplinerve	Whole Plants
13	Tulsi	Ocimum sanctum	Leaf
14	Kari pata	Murrayakoenigii	Root, Leaf, Fruit
15	Bisallakaroni	Barlerialupulina	Leaf
16	Kulephara	Hygrophilaschulli	Whole plant
17	Gurmar	Gymnemasylvestre	Root, Leaf, Fruit

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18	Grikumari	Aloe vera	Leaf
19	Thankuni	Cantellaasiatica	Leaf
20	Nayantara	Catharanthusroseus	Whole Plants
21	Neem	Azadirachtaindica	Bark, Leaf, Yound Stem, Unripedfuit, Seed Oil
22	Basak	Adhatodavasika	Leafd, Flower, Bark, Root
23	Bisllakarani	Gendarussa Vulgaris	Leaf
24	Bel	Aeglemarmelos	Root, Young Leaf, Flower, Ripe and Unriped
			Fruit
25	Sarpagan Jha	Raunolfiaserpentina	Leaf
26	Sughni	Marsileaminuta	Whole Plant
27	Karabi	Neriumodorum	Root, Leaf, Bardk, Stem
28	Black Tulsi	Ocimumtenuiflorum	Whole Plant, Leaf, Seed
29	Muthagrass	Cyperusrotundus	Root

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1. Asystasia gangetica



2. Hygrophila spinosa



3. Anisomeles indica



4. Hyptis suaveoľens



5. Leonotis nepetifolia



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6. Leucas cephalotes

7. Martynia annua

8. Vitex negundo

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9. Clerodendrum viscosum



10. Evolvulus alsinoides



11. Ipomoea pes-tigridis



12. Operculina turpethum



13. Euphorbia tirucalli



14. Ricinus communis

Fig. 16 : Medicinal plant

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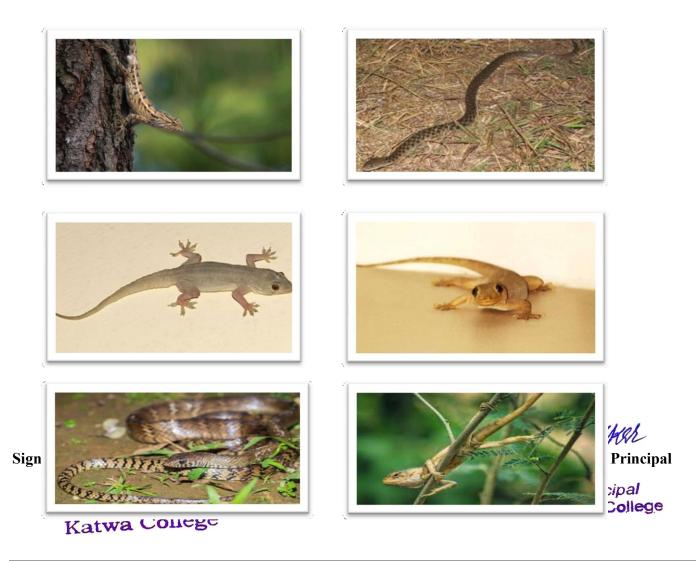
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Checklist of Reptiles:

SI. No.	Common name	Scientific Name	Bengali Name
1	Checkered Keelback	Xenochrophis piscator	Joldhora
2	Buff Striped Keelback	Amphiesma stolatum	Hele
3	Rat Snake	Zamenis longissimus	Darash
4	Skink	Lampropholis sp.	Anjani
5	Oriental Garden Lizard	Colotes versicolor	Girgiti
6	Common House Gecko/Gekko	Hemidactylus frenotus	Tiktiki



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Fig. 17 : Reptiles

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Checklist of Birds:

A total of 59 types of bird species were found in the campus, which is quite a good number, in spite of the industrialized surrounding around it.

Total bird species encountered in the college campus.			
SI. No.	Common Name	Scientific Name	
1			
	Indian cormorant	Phalacrocorax fuscicollis	
2	Little cormorant	Microcarbo niger	
3	Little Egret	Egretta garzetta	
4	Cattle Egret	Bubulcus ibis	
5	Black Kite	Milvus migrans	
6	Black shouldered kite	Elanus axillaris	
7	Common kestrel	Falco tinnunculus	
8	Shikra	Accipiter badius	
9	White breasted water hen	Amaurornis phoenicurus	
10	Pond Heron	Ardeola grayii	
11	Common sandpiper	Actitis hypoleucos	
12	Yellow Footed Green pigeon	Treron phoenicoptera	
13	Rock pigeon	Columba livia	
14	Spotted dove	Spilopelia chinesis	
15	Ring necked dove	Streptopelia capicola	
16	Alexandrian parakeet	Psittacula eupatria	
17	Common Cuckoo	Cuculus canorus	
18	Spotted Owlet	Athene brama	
19	Common Hoopoe	Upupa epops	

Total bird species encountered in the college campus.

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20	Chestnut headed Bee-eater	Merops leschenaulti
21	Green Bee-eater	Merops orientalis
22	Black-rumped Flameback	Dinopium benghalense
23	Brown-capped Pygmy Woodpecker	Yungipicus nanus
24	Coppersmith Barbet	Megalaima haemacephala
25	Blue throated Barbet	Megalaima asiatica
26	Lineated Barbet	Megalaima lineata
27	Brown-capped Woodpecker	Dendrocopos nanus
28	Brown Shrike	Lanius cristatus
29	Long tailed Shrike	Lanius schach

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SI. No.	Common Name	Scientific Name
30	House Sparrow	Passer domesticus
31	Black hooded Oriole	Oriolus xanthornus
32	Golden Oriole	Orious oriolus
33	Black Drongo	Dicrurus macrocercus
34	Bronze winged Drongo	Dicrurus aeneus
35	Common Myna	Acridotheres tristis
36	Asian pied Starling	Gracupica conta
37	Chestnut tailed Starling	Sturnia malabarica
38	Jungle Myna	Acridotheres fuscus
39	Rufous Treepie	Dendrocitta vagabunda
40	Common Crow	Corvus brachyrhynchos
41	Red vented Bulbul	Pycnonotus cafer
42	Red whiskered Bulbul	Pycnonotus jocosus
43	Common Prinia	Prinia inornata
44	Ashy Prinia	Prinia socialis
45	Common Babbler	Turdoides caudata
46	Brown breasted Flycatcher	Muscicapa muttui
47	Taiga Flycatcher	Ficedula albicilla
48	Tailorbird	Orthotomus sutorius
49	Bluethroat	Luscinia svecica
50	Pied Bushchat	Saxicola <i>caprata</i>
51	Oriental Magpie robin	Copsychus saularis
52	Pale billed Flowerpecker	Dicaeum erythrorhynchos
53	White Wagtail	Motacilla alba

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54	Pied Wagtail	Motacilla alba	
55	Yellow Wagtail	Motacilla flava	
56	Citrine Wagtail	Motacilla citreola	
57	Purple rumped Sunbird	Leptocoma zeylonica	
58	Silver billed Munia	lonchura punctulata	
59	White throated Fantail	Rhipidura albicollis.	

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Fig. 18 : Local Birds



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Checklist of mammals:

SI. No.	Common name	Scientific name	Bengali name
1	Indian palm squirrel	Funumbulus sp.	Kathberali
2	Frugivorous bat	Suborder Megachiroptera	Badur
3	Insectivorus bat	Suborder Microchiroptera	Chamchike
4	House mouse	Mus musculus	Indur
5	Rat	Rattus norvegicus	Dhere indur
6	Cat	Felis Catus	Biral
7	Dog	Canis lupus familiaris	Kukur
8	Rabbit	Oryctolagus cuniculus	khargosh



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Checklist of Ferns and Seasonal Flowers

SI.	Local Name	Common Name	Scientific Name
No.			
1.	Bird-nest-Fern	Bird-nest Fern	Asplenium sp.
2.	Fern sp.		
3.	Fishtail Fern	Fishtail Fern	Microsorum punctatum
4.	Oakleaf Fern	Oakleat Fern	Drynaria quercifolia
5.	Dog flower, Snadragon	Dog flower, Snapdragon	Antirrhinum majus
6.	Garden stock, Common stock	Garden stock, Common stock	Matthiola incana
7.	Gazania	Gazania	Gazania sp.
8.	Gladiolus	Gladiolus	Gladiolus sp.
9.	Himsagar	Flaming katy, Florist kalanchoe	Kalanchoe blossfelddiana
10.	Maiden Pink	Maiden Pink	Dianthus deltoids
11.	Mike Ful	Amaryllis	Hippeastrum sp.
12.	Pansy, Garden Pansy	Pansy, Garden Pansy	Viola tricolor var.
13.	Petunia	Petunia	Petunia hybrid
14.	Verbena	Verbena	Verbena sp.

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Fig. 20 : Flower of the college premises

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CHAPTER - 15

GREEN INITIATIVES

Katwa College aims to protect and conserve its biodiversity, fresh and clean ambiance through the following green initiatives to protect and conserve nature.

Plantation Programme

Plantation programme of Katwa College promotes environment management and conservation in the college campus with the following objectives:

- i) To motivate the students to keep their surroundings green and clean by undertaking plantation of trees.
- ii) Promote ethos of conservation of water by minimizing the use of water.
- iii) Motivate students to imbibe habits and life style for minimum waste generation, source separation of waste and disposing the waste to the nearest storage points.
- iv) To create awareness amongst public and sanitary workers, so as to stop the indiscriminate burning of waste which causes respiratory diseases.
- v) To minimize the use of plastic bags, not to throw the min public places as they choke drains and sewers, cause water logging and provide breeding ground for mosquitoes.

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- vi) Organize tree plantation programmes, awareness programmes such as Quiz, essay, painting competitions, rallys, nukkad natak etc. regarding various environmental issues and educate children about re-use of waste material & preparation of products out of waste
- vii) Organize Nature Trail in Wild Life Sanctuaries/Parks/Forest are as to know about the Bio-diversity.
- viii) Department of Geography has taken initiatives time to time in terms of tree plantation programme by observing world environment day, tree plantation day.

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Fig: 21 (up) 22 (down)



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Fig: 23 (up) 24 (down)

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Green computing practice

Being an academic institution, papers are used for various purposes like exam answer sheets, circulars, notices, office work, document printing, and Xeroxing. Since the trees are cut for paper manufacturing, the sequestration of carbon is reduced increasing carbon footprint. To cut down the carbon footprint, the university administration and various departments follow paperless methods of communication by using emails, online forms submission, etc. The paperless work was helpful in reducing tons of CO₂. The tons of biomass are saved by this green computing practice.

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<u>CHAPTER – 16</u>

Consolidation of Audit Findings

Green Audit will create a greater appreciation and under-standing of the impact of college activities on the environment. Katwa College has successfully been able to identify the impacts on the environment through the various auditing exercises. The green auditing exercise has brainstormed and provided insights on practical ways to reduce negative impact on the environment. Participating in this green auditing procedure has increased knowledge about the need of maintaining sustainability of the college campus. It will create awareness around the use of the Earth's resources in your home, college, local community and beyond. Katwa Colleges hold adopt an Environmentally Responsible Purchasing Policy, and work towards creating and implementing a strategy to reduce the environmental impact of its purchasing decisions. White good producing companies are rapidly developing in the area of energy efficiency.

Preparation of Action Plan

Management's policies referring to College and approach towards the use of resources need to be considered in purview of green audit report. An environmental policy should be formulated by the management of the college. The college should have a policy on green awareness raising or training programmes for students and staff, seminars on Environment Awareness are often organized by different departments of the institution, green awareness policy right from kitchen staff to procurement policy by the management. Based on the policies, college should have an action plan. The green auditing report will be a base line for the action plan to be

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evolved.

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Follow up Action and Plans

Green Audit is an exercise which generates considerable quantities of valuable environment and resource management information. The time and effort and cost involved in this exercise is often considerable and in order to be able to justify this expenditure, it is important to ensure that the findings and recommendations of the audit are considered at the correct level within the organization and action plans and implementation programmes will be conducted n the basis of the audit findings.

Environmental Education

The following environmental education programmes may be implemented in the college before the next green auditing:-

Training programmes in solid waste management, liquid waste management setting up of biodiversity garden, tree management, medicinal plant nursery, vegetable cultivation, water management, energy management, landscape management, pollution mitigation methods, and water filtration methods.

Give priority to environmental clubs and its programmes

Set up model rainwater harvesting system, vegetable garden, medicinal plant garden, butterfly garden etc.

Conduct exhibition on throw away plastic danger, recyclable products etc.

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Display various slogans and pictures to protect environment.

Implement chemical treatment system for waste water from the laboratories and incinerators.

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<u>CHAPTER - 17</u>

Conclusion and Recommendations

Green Audit is the most efficient way to identify the strength and weakness of environmental sustainable practices and to find a way to solve problem. Green Audit is one kind of professional approach towards a responsible way in utilizing economic, financial, social and environmental resources. Green audits can "add value" to the management approaches being taken by the college and is a way of identifying, evaluating and managing environmental risks (known and unknown). There is scope for further improvement, particularly in relation to waste, energy and water management. The college is recent years consider the environmental impacts of most of its actions and makes a concerted effort to act in an environmentally responsible manner. Even though the college does perform fairly well, the recommendations in this report highlight many ways in which the college can work to improve its activities and become a more sustainable institution.

Suggestions

- a) Adopt the proposed Environmentally Responsible Purchasing Policy, and work towards creating and implementing a strategy to reduce the environmental impact of its purchasing decisions.
- b) Increase recycling education on campus.
- c) Increase awareness of Environmentally Sustainable Development Use every opportunity to raise public, government, industry, foundation, and college awareness by openly addressing the urgent need to move toward an environmentally sustainable future.
- d) Collaborate for Interdisciplinary Approaches Convene college faculty

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and administrators with environmental practitioners to develop interdisciplinary approaches to curricula research initiatives, operations, and outreach activities that support an environmentally sustainable future.

- e) Adopt the proposed Environmentally Responsible Purchasing Policy, and work towards creating and implementing strategy to reduce the environmental impact of its purchasing decisions.
- f) Increase reduce, reuse, and recycle education on campus.

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Recommendations:

Declare the campus plastic free and implement it thoroughly.

Avoid plastic/thermocol plates and cups in the college level or department level functions.

Noise level monitoring shall be done as per the guideline of "Noise Pollution (Regulation and Control) Rules '2000'.

The Biodiversity is to be maintained whole considering the plantation in future.

Awarness among students and staff about green environment shall be done use tools like display boards.

The surroundings of the College should be keep clean.

New construction or development work has to be done without cutting down any tree.

A closed area between main garden and office building seems to be requiring

intense maintenance.

Fire Extinguisher

> Fire extinguisher are required to be kept within the College campus area.

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At least two 10 kg capacity extinguisher is to be placed on each end of the floor. Regular refilling should be ensured and date of refilling should be çleàrly marked.

Medicinal Garden

Medicinal Garden should be keep clean.
 Systematic plantation program should be drawn and implemented.

Sonar Bharal Environment & Ecology Put. Ltd. Parimal Sankar Director

Signature of the IQAC Coordinator Coordinator IQAC Katwa College

Signature of the Principal



(Affiliatedto theUniversityofBurdwan) Principal's Office, P.O.: Katwa,Dist.:PurbaBardhaman,WestBengal,PIN:713130,India. Mobile: +918101078393 ॥विद्यया विन्दतेऽमृतम् ॥

Energy Consumption

- Solar Panel are to be installed on the roof of the building.
- > Sensor light may be fixed in the toilets for conservation of energy.
- Replace incandescent and CFL lamps with LED Light
- > Replace LCD computer monitors with LED monitors.
- > Cleaning of tube lights/bulbs should be do neon a regular basis to remove dust.

Drinking Water

Adequate number of taps for safe drinking water should be placed at strategic locations.

Waste Water

Waste water from all around the campus flows into the municipal drain and those drains must be cleaned in regular interval.

Solid Waste

- Vermy compost method should be adopted to convert solid waste into fertilizer and use for the garden.
- > More dustbin should be arrange on every floor of the College

E-Waste

> A separate enclosure needs to be made for storage of scrap and E-waste materials.

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- As per the guidelines of Pollution Control Board, (P.C.B.) E-Waste is to be disposed of through approved vendors of the P.C.B.
- > The College should take steps for disposal through the approved vendors.
- > No others material can be kept in E-Waste room.

Sonar Bharat Environment & Ecology Pvt. Ltd. Parimal Sarkar Director

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ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

We want to keep on record the excellent co-operation received from the entire team of faculty members, Principal, Co-Ordinator of IQAC and other teaching & non-teaching staff. Without their support, this Audit would not have been possible.

Our special word thanks are extended to:

- 1. Dr. Nirmalendu Sarkar Principal
- 2. Dr. Utpal Das Associate Professor, Co-ordinator, IQAC
- 3. Dr. Arkapratim Changdar (Convener)

For all the assistance provided to the audit team of Sonar Bharat Environment & Ecology Pvt. Ltd.

Sonar Bhatal Environment & Ecology Pvt. Ltd. Parimal Sankar Director

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THE END

Signature of the IQAC Coordinator Coordinator IQAC Katwa College

NSCHMER Signature of the Principal